

WP4 aims: look at Mechanical/Thermal/Assembly issues effort weighted to latter end of period

- Glue
- · Assembly

**MANCHESTER** 

## Glue - About as sexy as insurance

But too late to start worrying when production faults start -

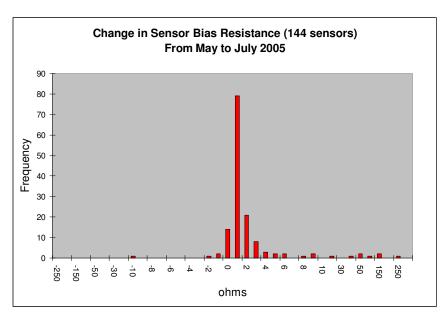
Are small no of faults the thin end of a long wedge?

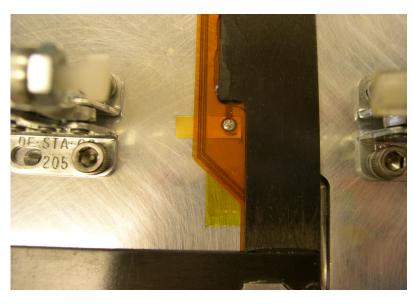
Atlas Barrel - Peek module mounting Brackets glued to Carbon Fibre cylinder

CMS Tracker modules - Conducting Glue Bias connection to backplane

## CMS tracker module glue problems

Tony Affolder, UCSB





Of 51 TOB modules built, we found 29 sensors with 1K to over 40M ohms higher than normal resistance in the bias connection.

- ➤ Added strictly defined mixing procedures for the Tra-Duct 2902.
- > Applied epoxy immediately before sensor placement.
- Switched to using Epotek 129-4 silver epoxy.

  Evidence problem is glue to sensor interface, not glue to gold pad

No effect - eventually decided to wire bond as well



Literature search
Electronics industry experience
Other Experiments - small no of tried glues

Conducting Glues
Silver filled 2 part epoxy (no mass loss no voids)
Ag has high conductivity, Silver oxide conducts
realise conductivity ~1/1000 solid Ag -interconecting particles

choose particle size, viscosity,, cure temp EPO-tek 4110

Areas of interest - resistance aging

Interface problems
oxide layer at Al/Ag interface
Production wafers old

CTE mismatch Si /PCB - glue flexible Glass transition temp CTE change  $50 \times 10-6$  to  $150 \times 10-6$ 

Corrosion/electro chemistry - Ok for N2 atmosphere

Glue effects on wafer passivisation



# The University of Manchester

## Glue test set up

Programmable Environmental chamber

Resistance measurements either

Keithley 2000 DVM

Keithley 236 SMU

Labview

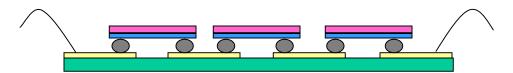




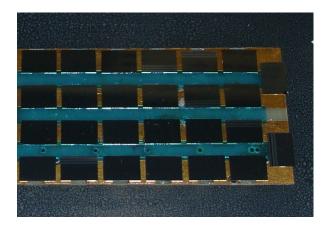
#### Glue robot

#### Resistance snake Tests

Silicon / al

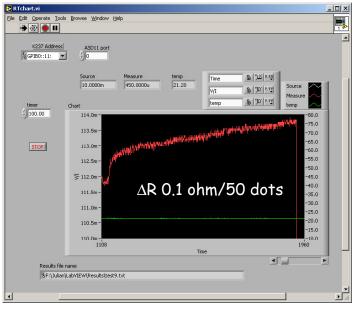


Pc board / gold



50 dots continuous monitoring





Calice meeting UCL 6 Mar 06



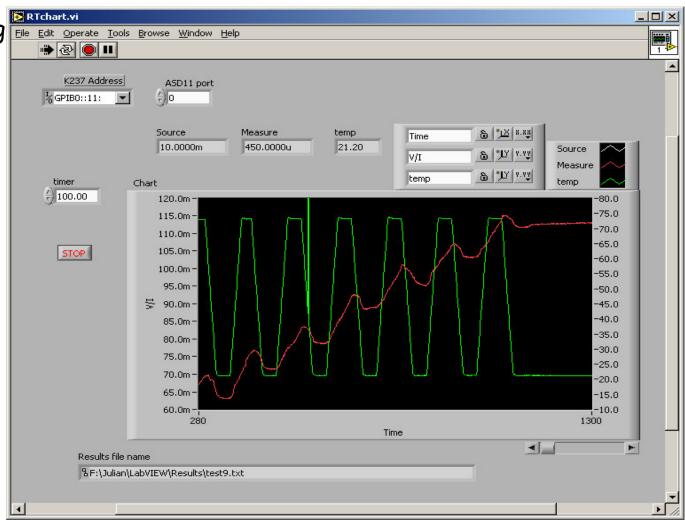
## Temperature cycling

The University
of Manchester
Temperature cycling

20-70 1 deg/min

Upwards resistance rise
Consistent with silver temperature coefficent

On contraction
Interfaces become loose?

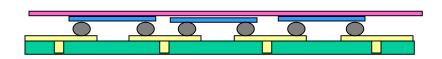




### MANCHESTER 1824

### Further stages

Silicon wafer



Double sided Pc Measure lots of pairs after cycling Talking to Prague people about availability of wafer samples

Duff wafers, Mechanicals, Test structures at edges

Real stresses - info from steve on likely temperature distributions

Automated assembly

85/85 tests standard 85C/85RH aimed mainly at corrosion problems



Finish off writeup of literature search

Test set Up taking data .
Continuing with Prague samples etc

Interface stuff only meaningful with final objects -

Test Beam prototype - known dead channels?

Electronics - at what point does glue resistance become noticable?



## Assembly concepts

- Start thinking about on pick and place techniques for assembling detector planks
- Don't reinvent the wheel
- Look at/exploit existing stuff CMS/Atlas experience
- · Generalised concept of a gantry with interchangable tools
- pattern recognition software



## CMS tracker module assembly gantry



Interchangeable Vacuum pickup tool

