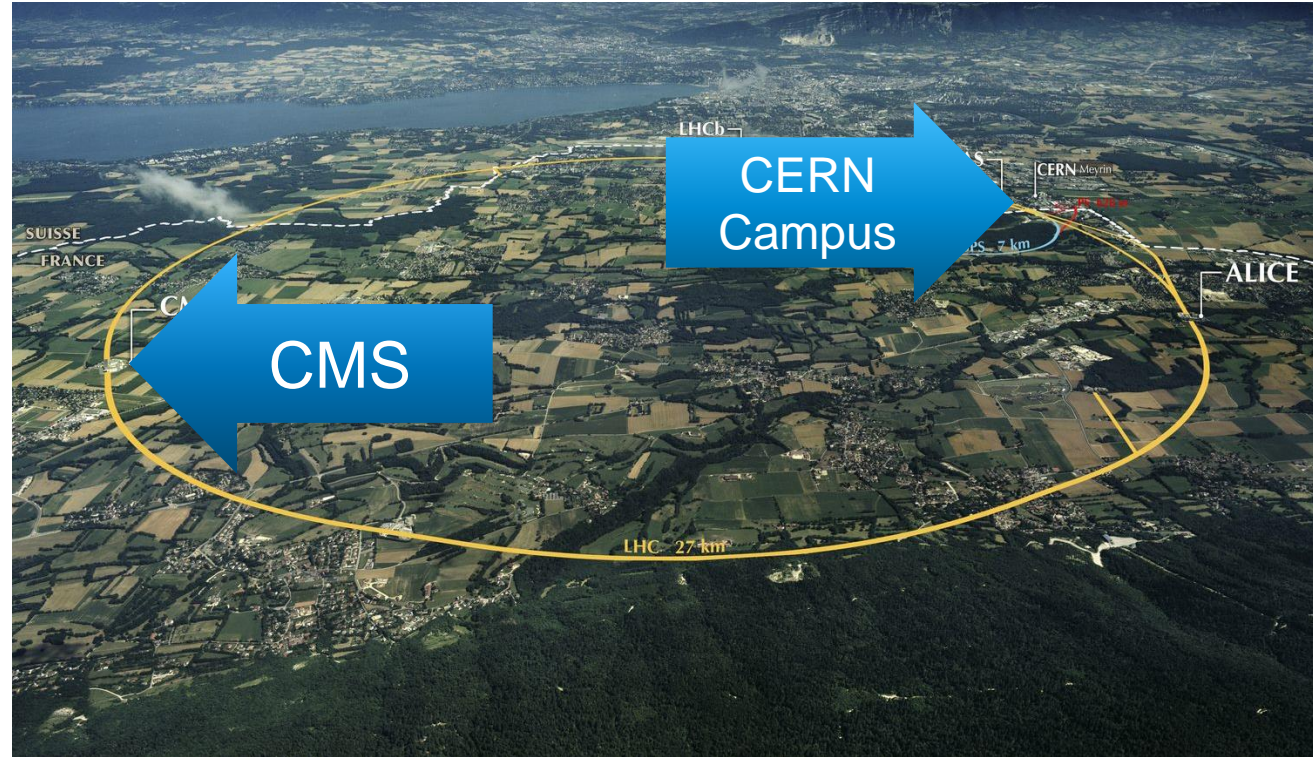


# Exploring Algorithmic Solutions in Software and Firmware for the CMS L1 Trigger In Preparation for HL- LHC

David Monk

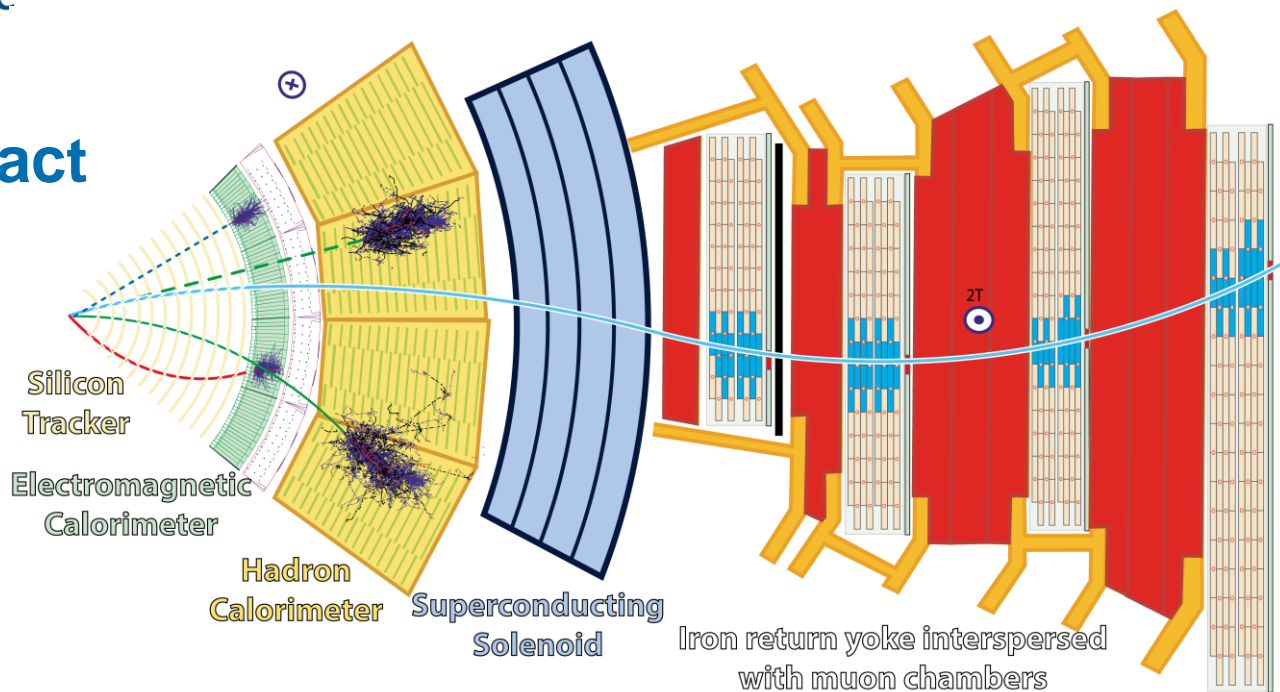
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# The Large Hadron Collider (LHC)



# The Compact Muon Solenoid Detector

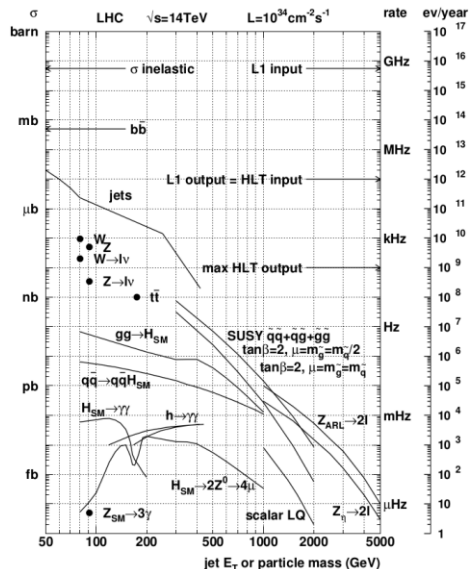
28/02/2019



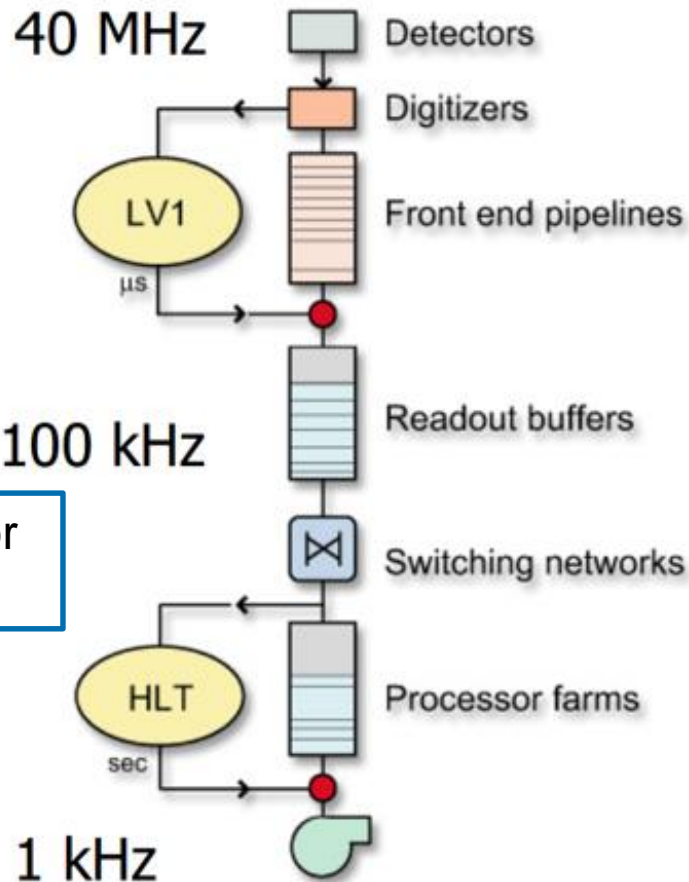
- |   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
|  Muon                          |  Electron |  Charged hadron (e.g. pion) |
|  Neutral hadron (e.g. neutron) |  Photon |  |

# The CMS Trigger System

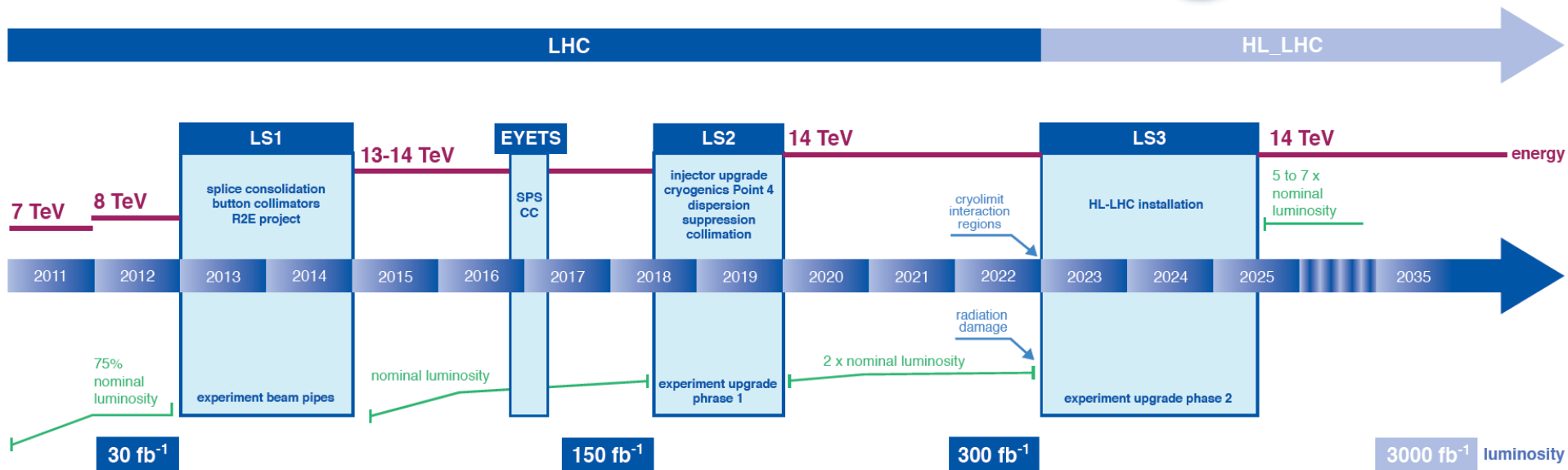
28/02/2019



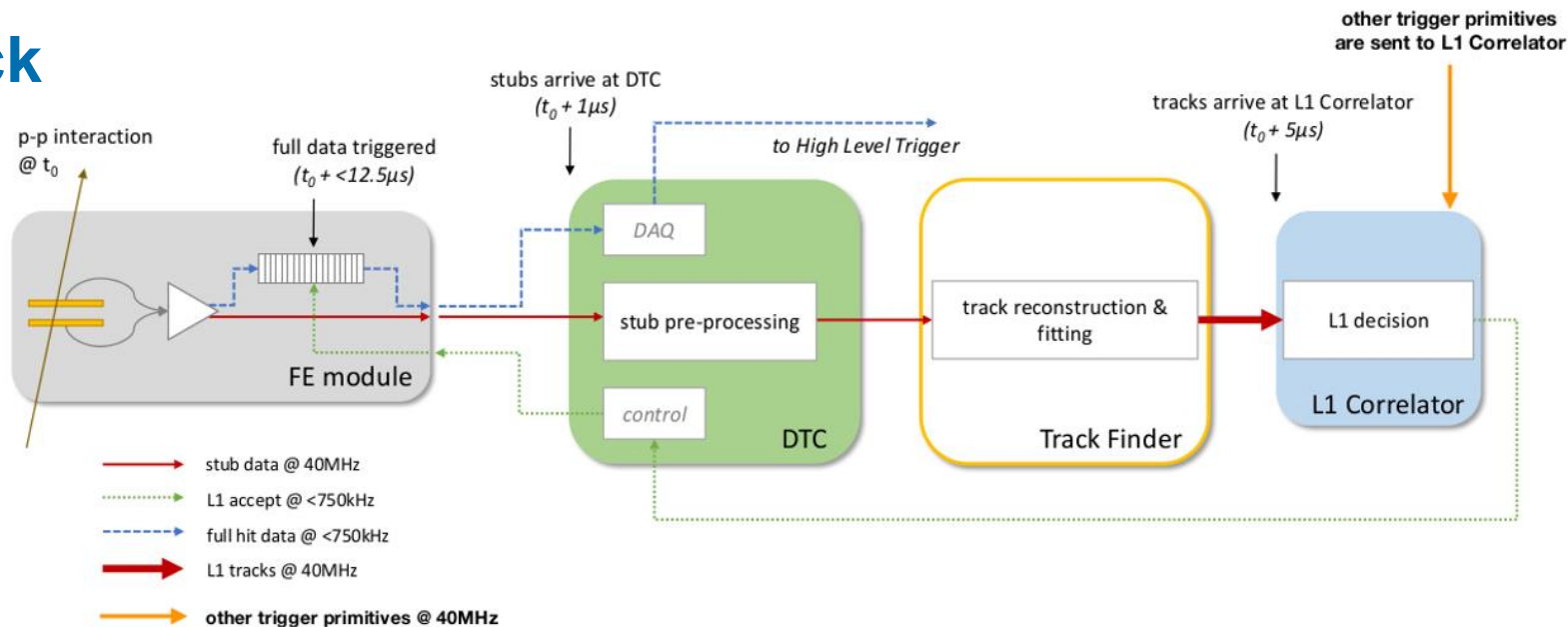
~500kHz for  
Phase-II



# LHC / HL-LHC Plan



# The Track Trigger



## Proposed Algorithms

### HT+KF

(Imperial College)

- Hough Transform provides seeds for the track fitting
- Kalman filter fits tracks through an iterative process

### Tracklet

(USA)

- Seeded by projecting stubs from first two layers
- Fitting by a  $\chi^2$  method

### Hybrid

(Imperial & CERN)

- Uses Tracklet seeding process
- Followed by a Kalman Filter

### Combinatorial Kalman Filter

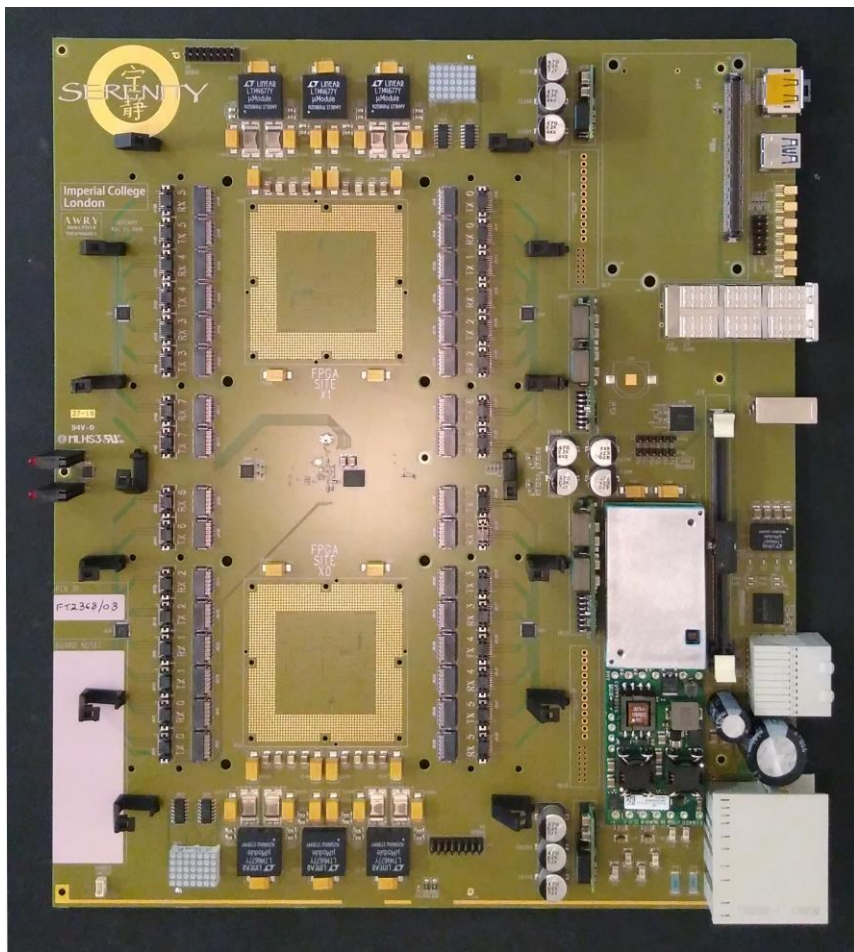
(David Monk?)

- Move the Kalman Filter to as early a stage as possible in the process
- Potential to greatly improve performance

Imperial College  
London

# Serenity Hardware Demonstrator

28/02/2019



# Thank you for listening!

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