



What is the path forward for our precision neutrino oscillation needs?

Mitch Soderberg

NuINT 14

Surrey, UK

- The title I was given includes “neutrino oscillation”, but of course we’re really interested in “neutrino interaction” at this workshop, and of course the two go hand-in-hand.

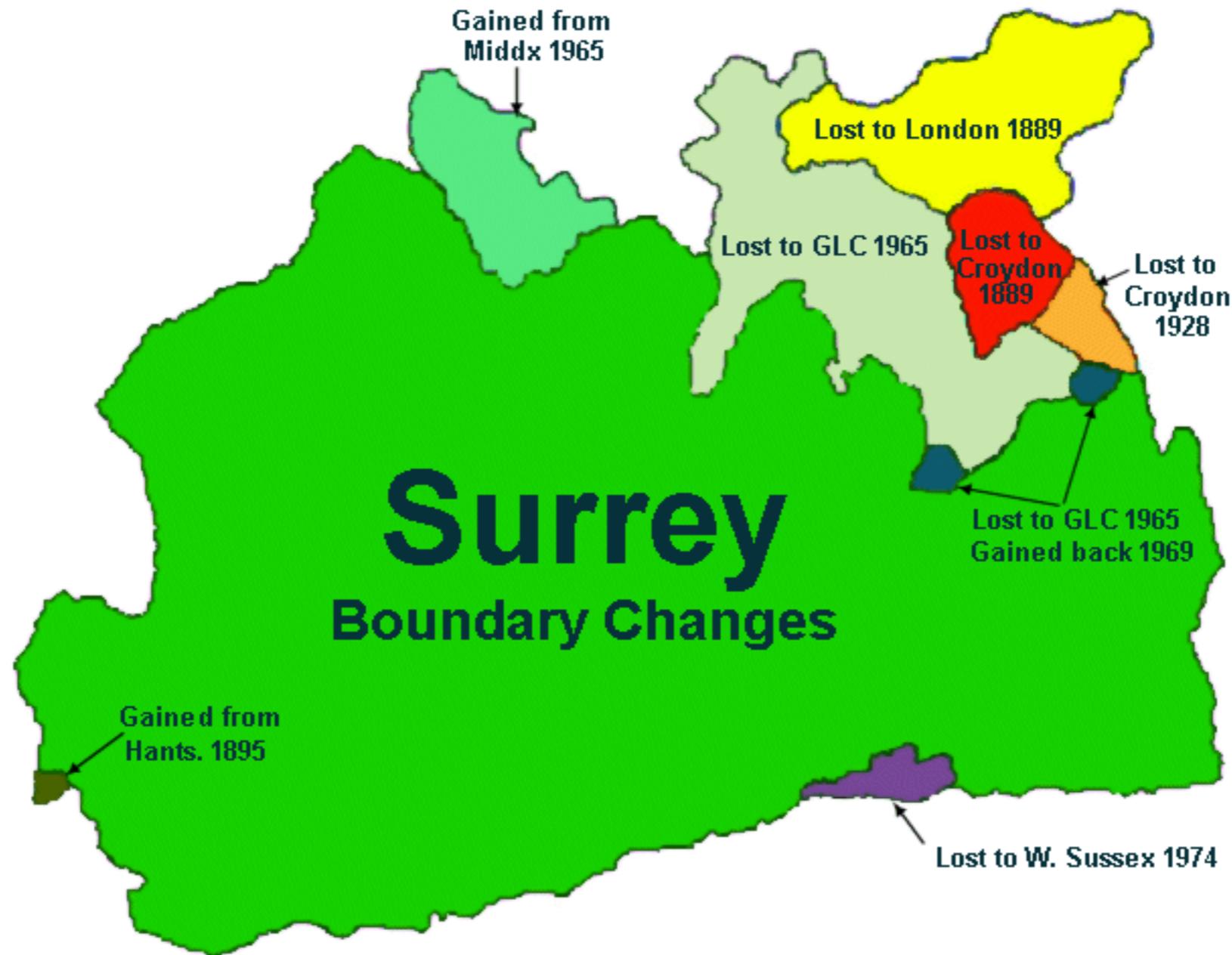
- The title I was given includes “neutrino oscillation”, but of course we’re really interested in “neutrino interaction” at this workshop, and of course the two go hand-in-hand.
- The other important word is “precision”, and defining what we mean by that is less obvious.

- The title I was given includes “neutrino oscillation”, but of course we’re really interested in “neutrino interaction” at this workshop, and of course the two go hand-in-hand.
- The other important word is “precision”, and defining what we mean by that is less obvious.
- I’ll offer a few thoughts on “the path forward” from an experimentalist point-of-view, but really I approach this more as an opportunity for all of us to talk one last time this week. Please feel free to chime in.

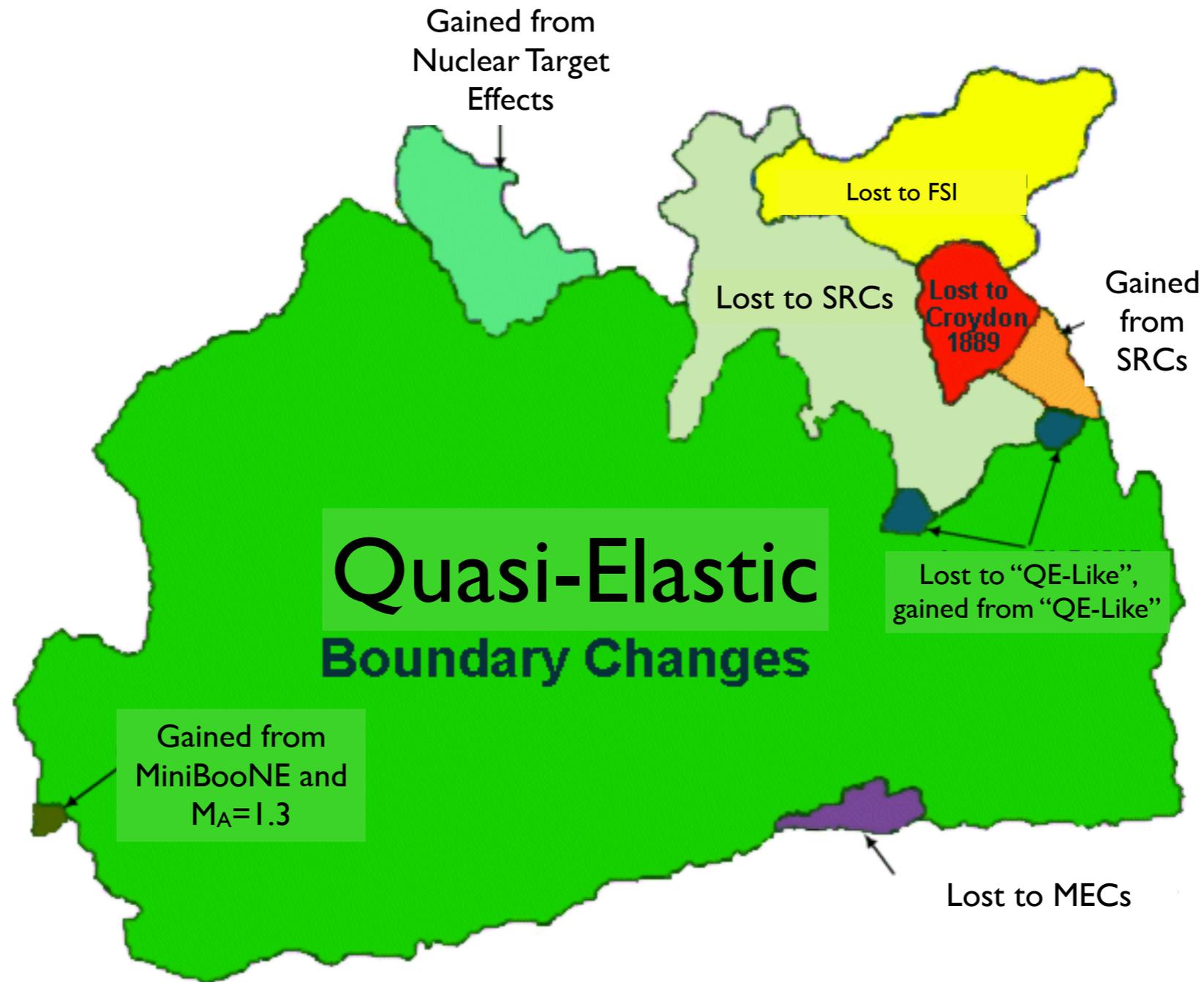
- The title I was given includes “neutrino oscillation”, but of course we’re really interested in “neutrino interaction” at this workshop, and of course the two go hand-in-hand.
- The other important word is “precision”, and defining what we mean by that is less obvious.
- I’ll offer a few thoughts on “the path forward” from an experimentalist point-of-view, but really I approach this more as an opportunity for all of us to talk one last time this week. Please feel free to chime in.
- Items to discuss:
 - ▶ Defining what we measure
 - ▶ Comparisons amongst experiments
 - ▶ Precision?

- The title I was given includes “neutrino oscillation”, but of course we’re really interested in “neutrino interaction” at this workshop, and of course the two go hand-in-hand.
- The other important word is “precision”, and defining what we mean by that is less obvious.
- I’ll offer a few thoughts on “the path forward” from an experimentalist point-of-view, but really I approach this more as an opportunity for all of us to talk one last time this week. Please feel free to chime in.
- Items to discuss:
 - ▶ Defining what we measure
 - ▶ Comparisons amongst experiments
 - ▶ Precision?

Definitions can change over time.



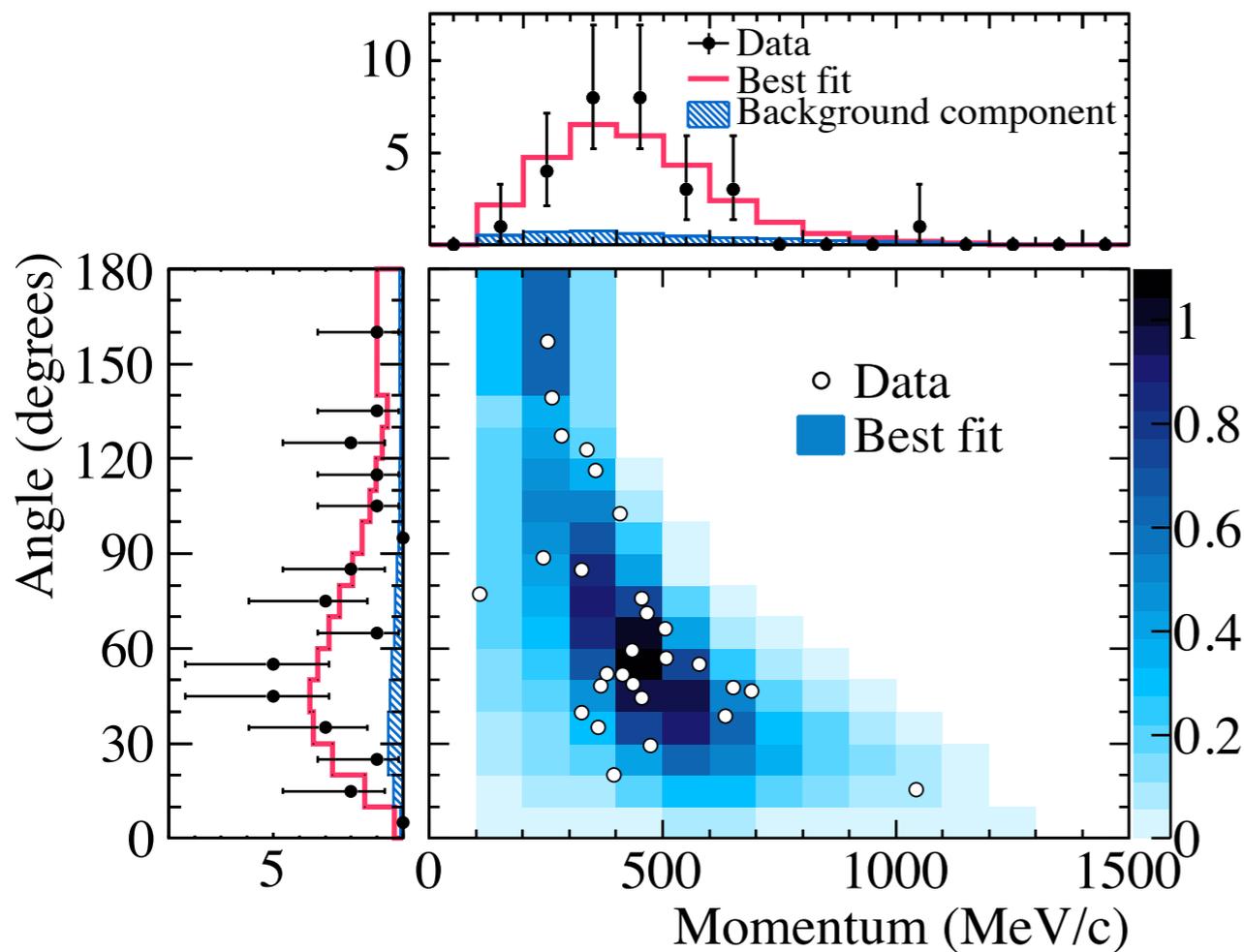
Definitions can change over time.



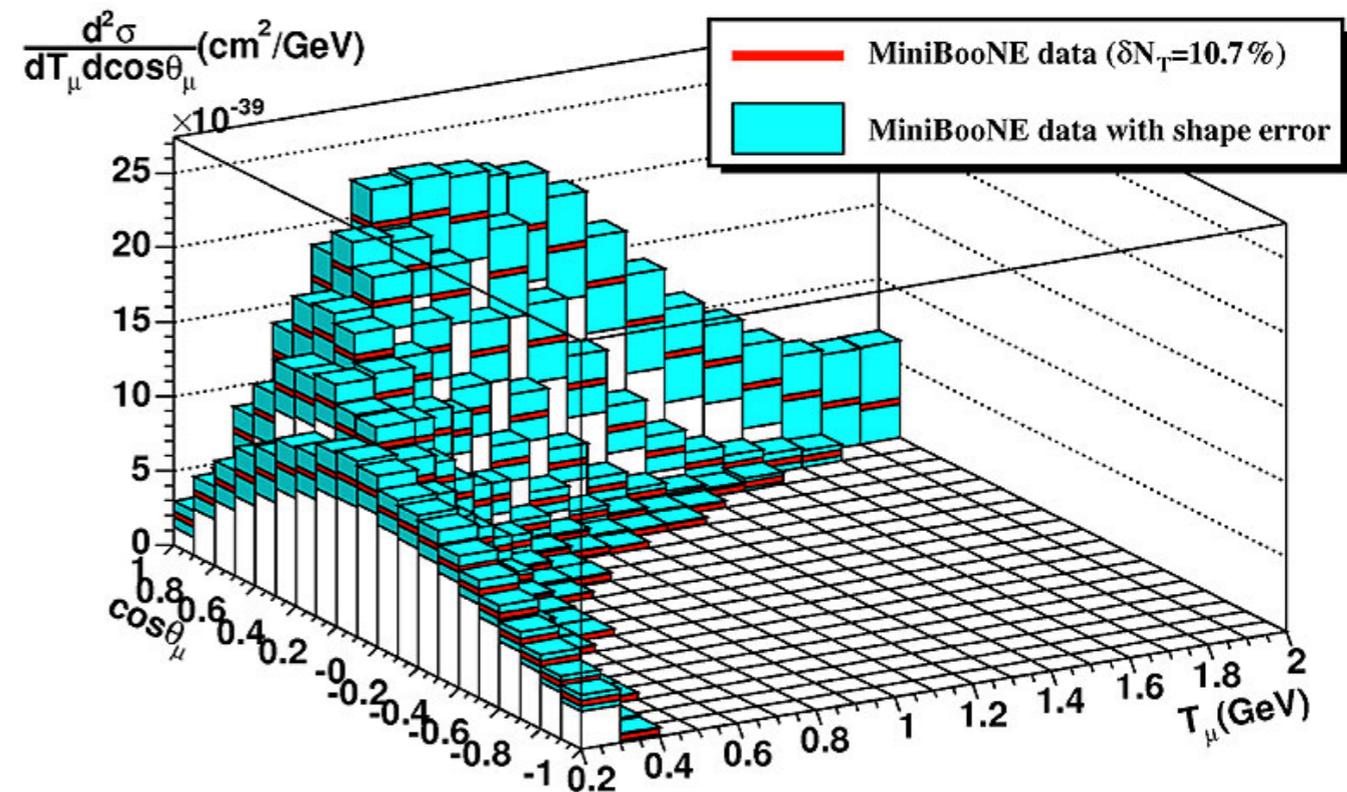
After numerous NuINTs, we know even something as “simple” as Quasi-elastic neutrino scattering can be complicated to define and measure in an experiment.

Defining What We Measure

- Since definitions such as “quasi-elastic” can be open to interpretation, experimenters should (and usually do) report specifically what is measured in an experiment, and what assumptions/models are utilized.
- Previous NuINTs have emphasized this, and it seems to have permeated the community, but it’s worth repeating.



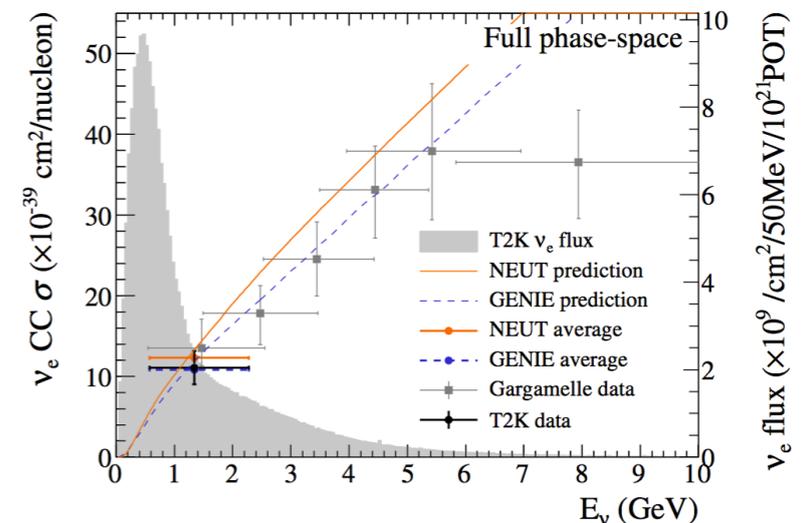
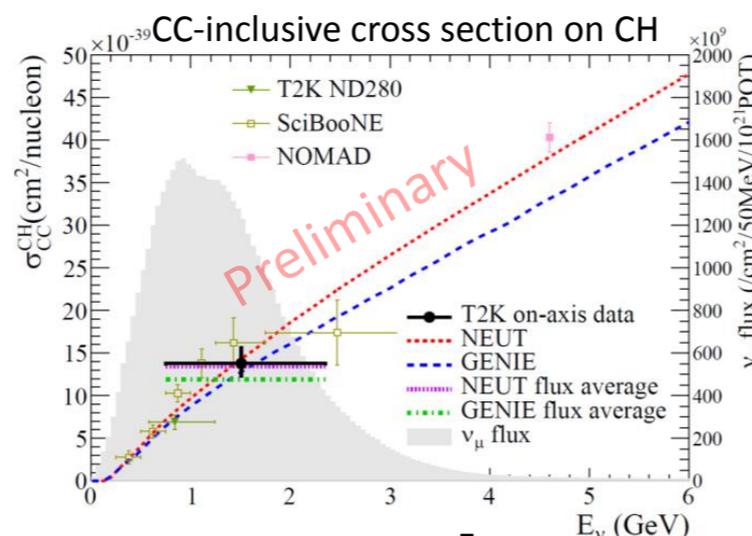
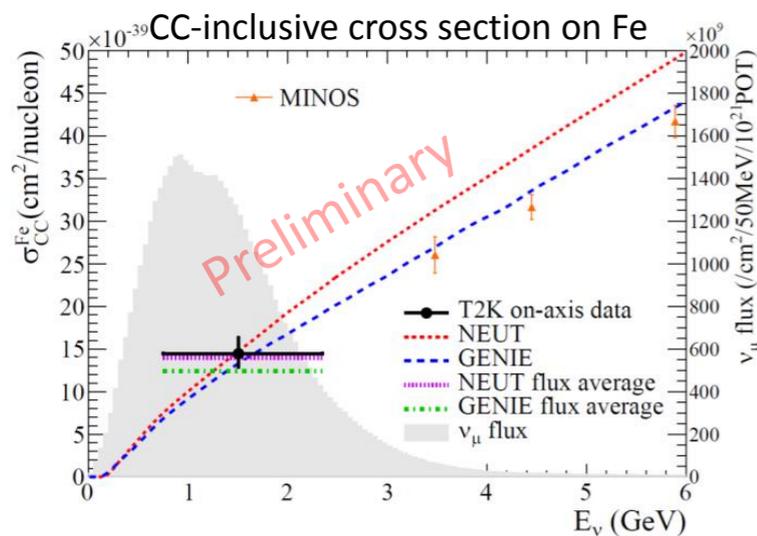
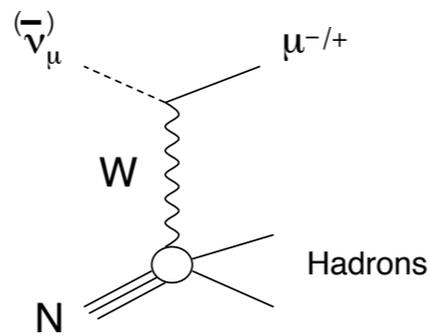
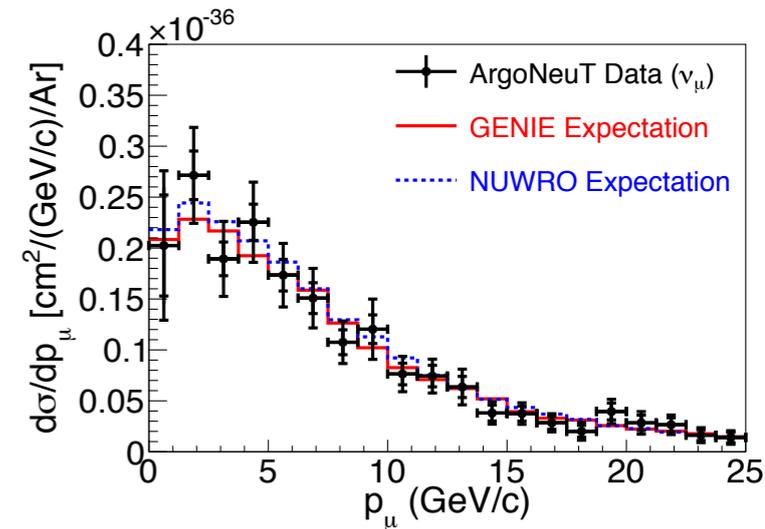
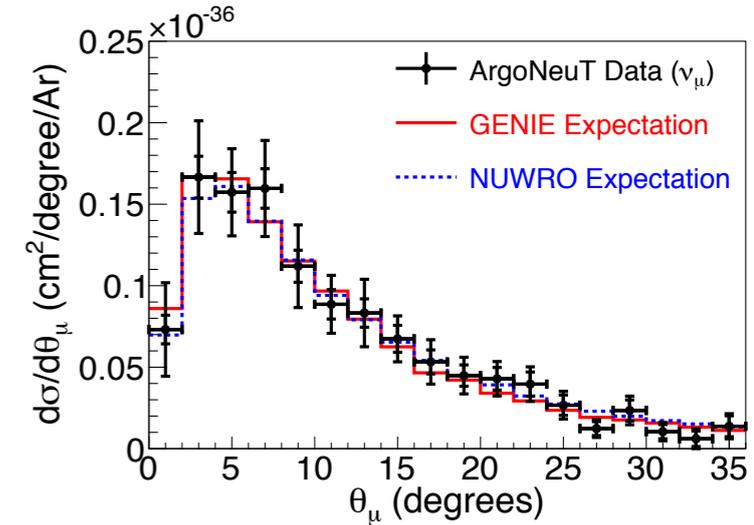
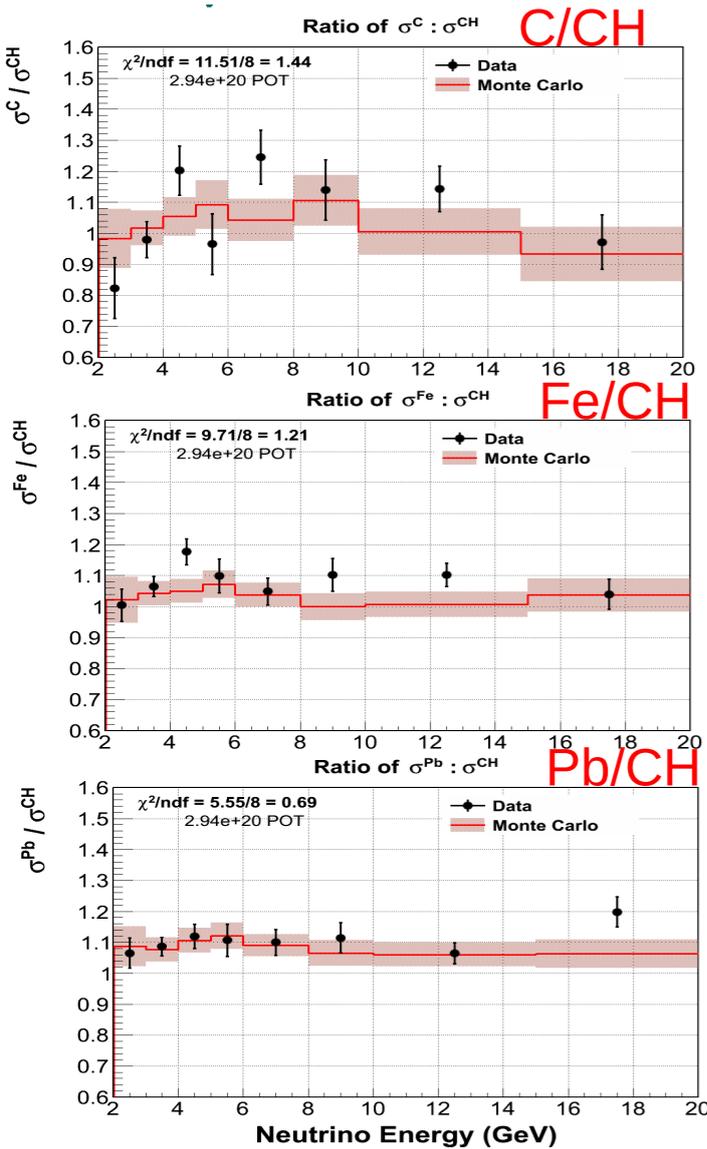
T2K



MiniBooNE

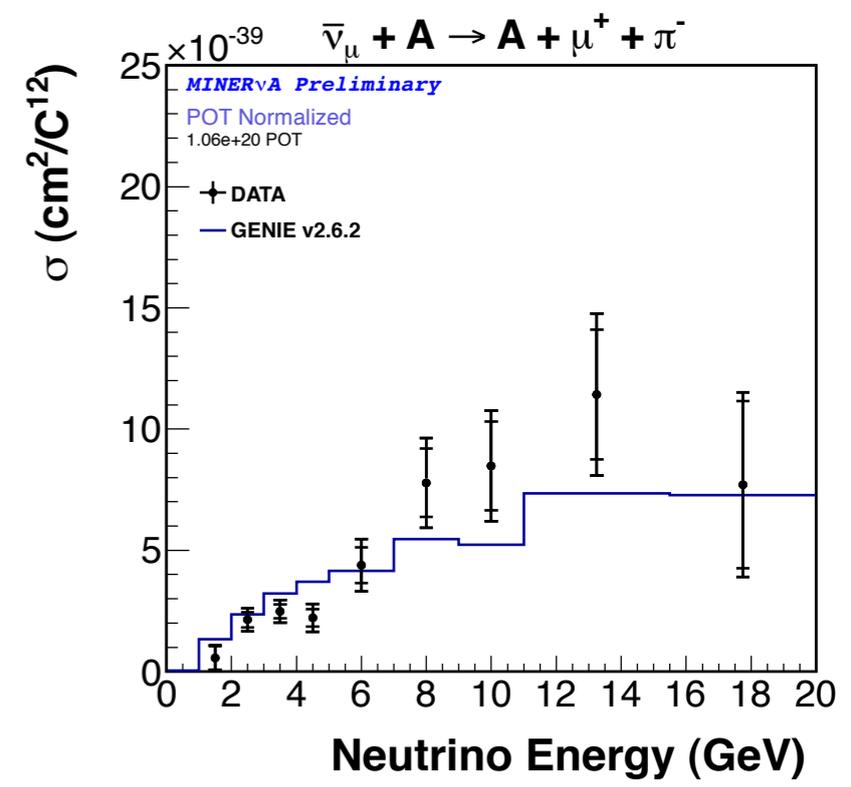
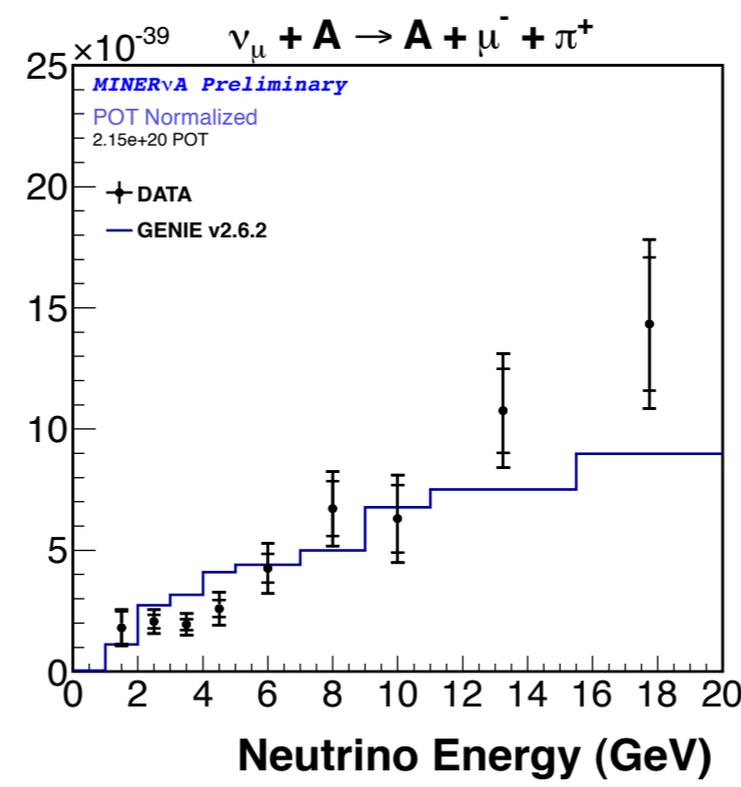
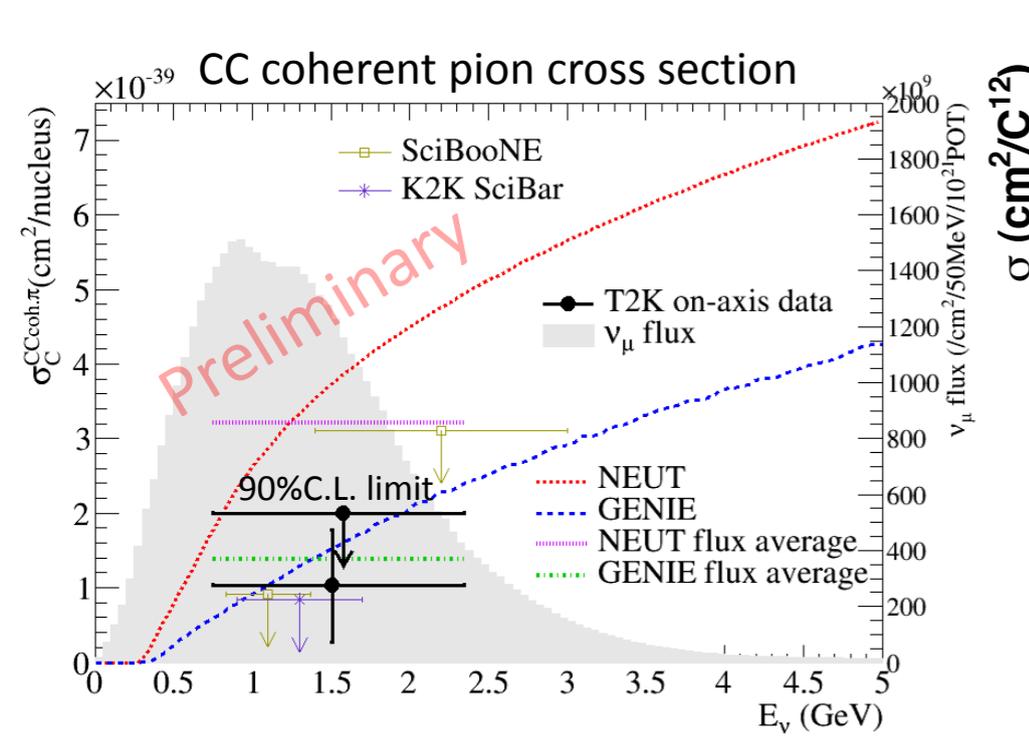
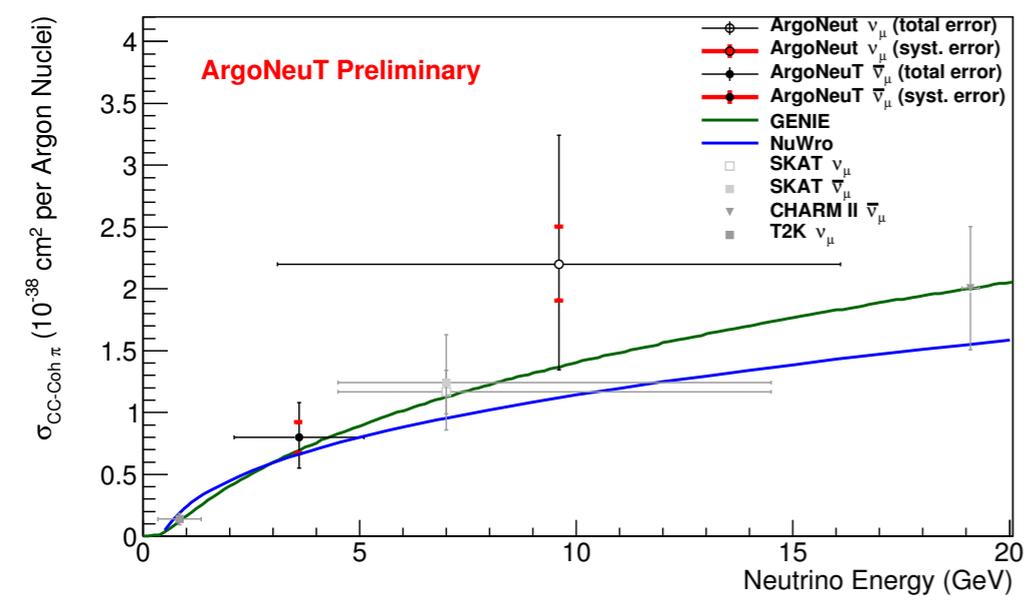
Comparisons Amongst Experiments

- We saw several new CC-inclusive results this week.
- Is it useful to compare things like lepton kinematics among experiments?
- Most experiments say that these results can be used to “tune generators”. Are they?

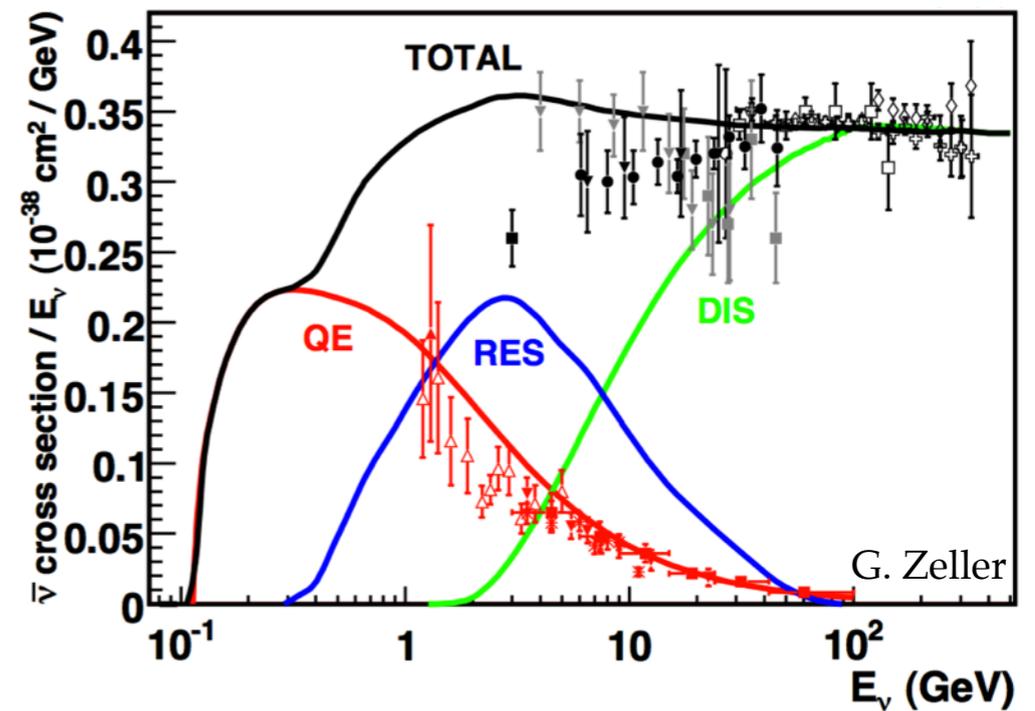
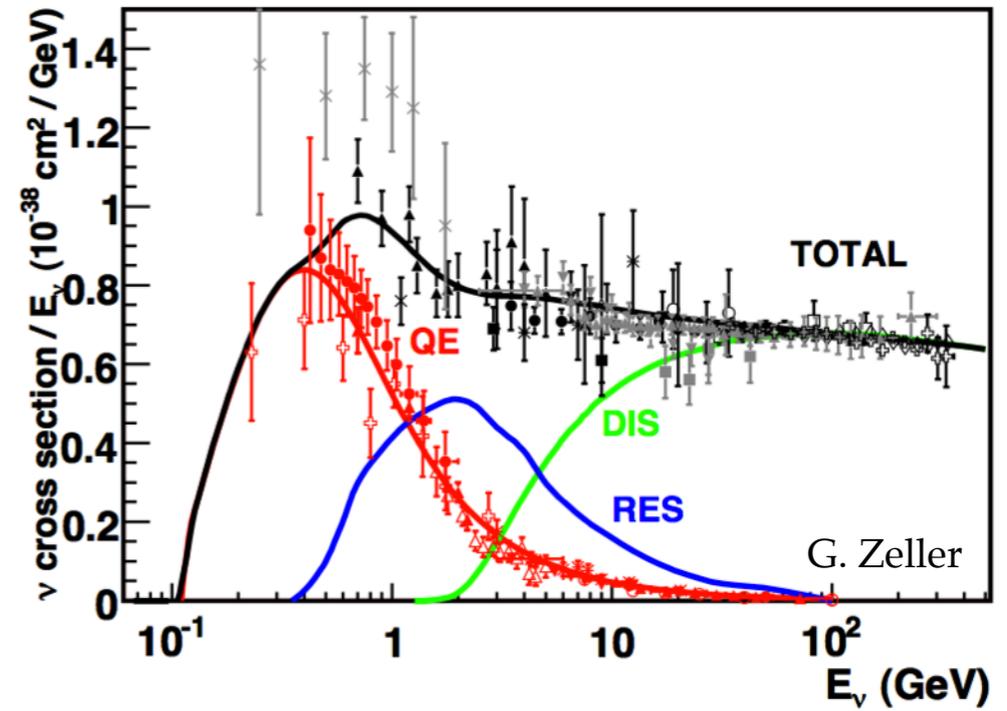


Comparisons Amongst Experiments

- We saw several new CC coherent results this week.
- Look forward to more data, and comparisons to more sophisticated models.

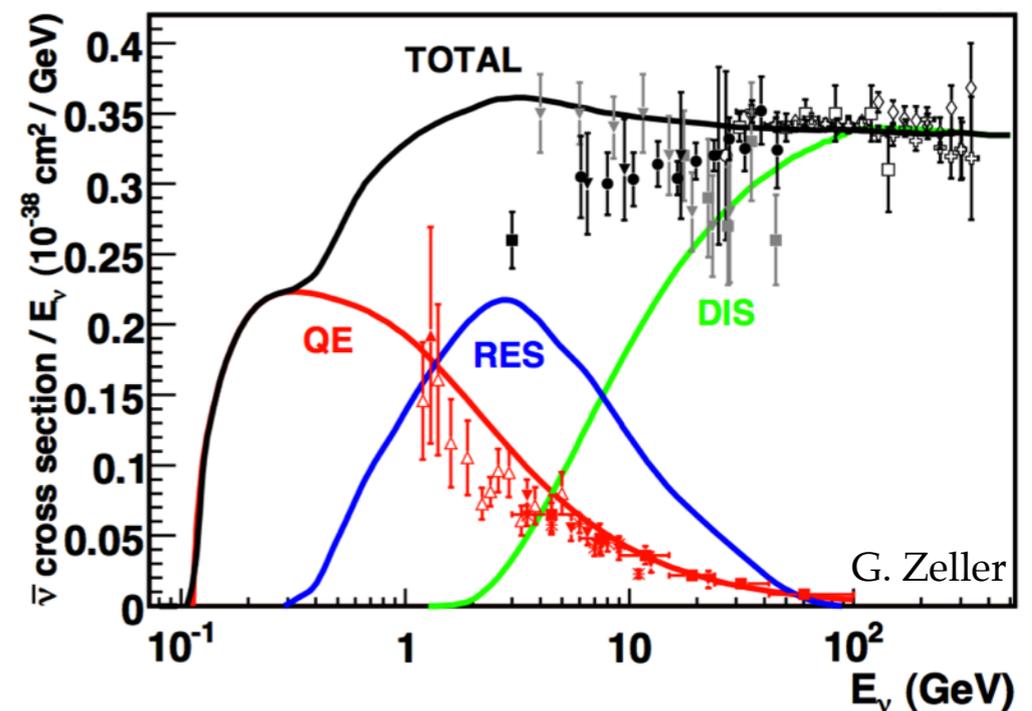
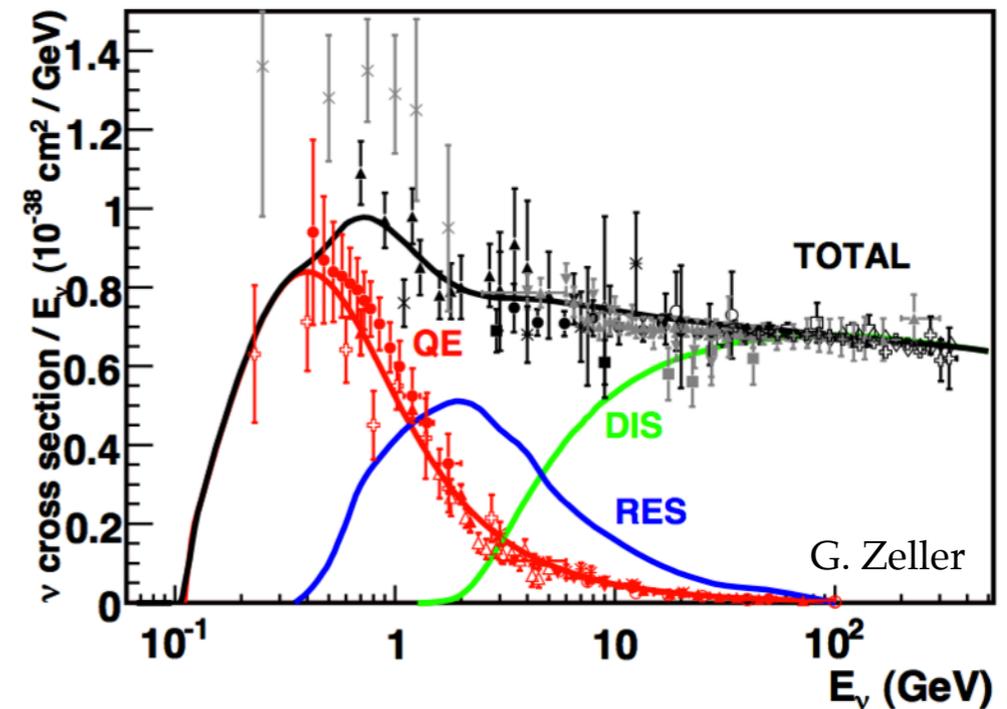


Comparisons Within Experiment



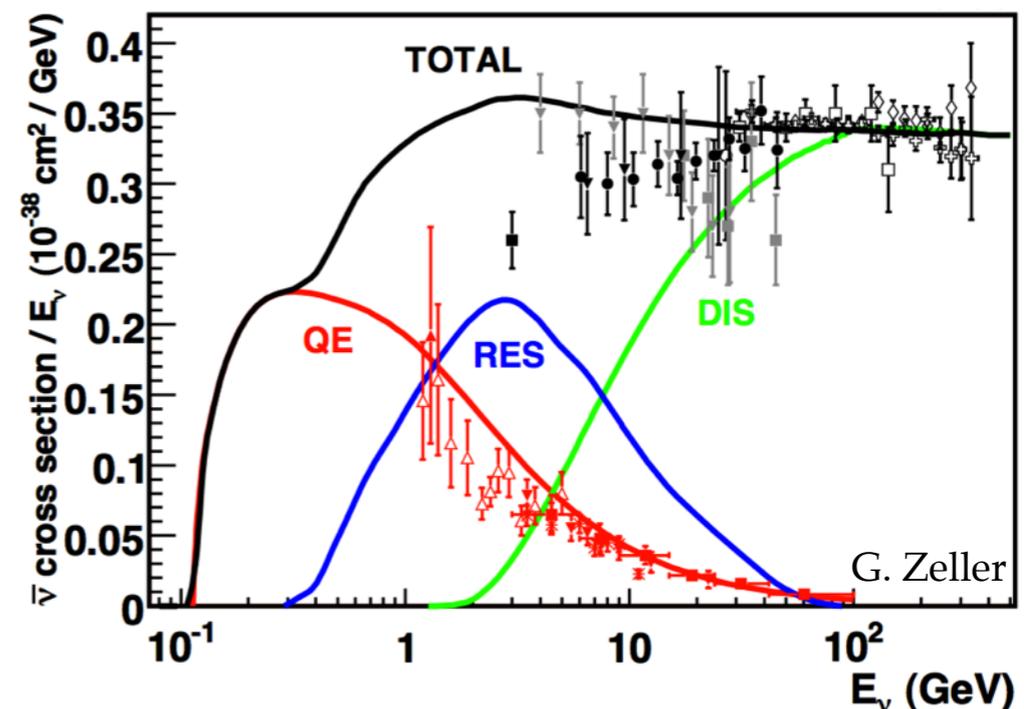
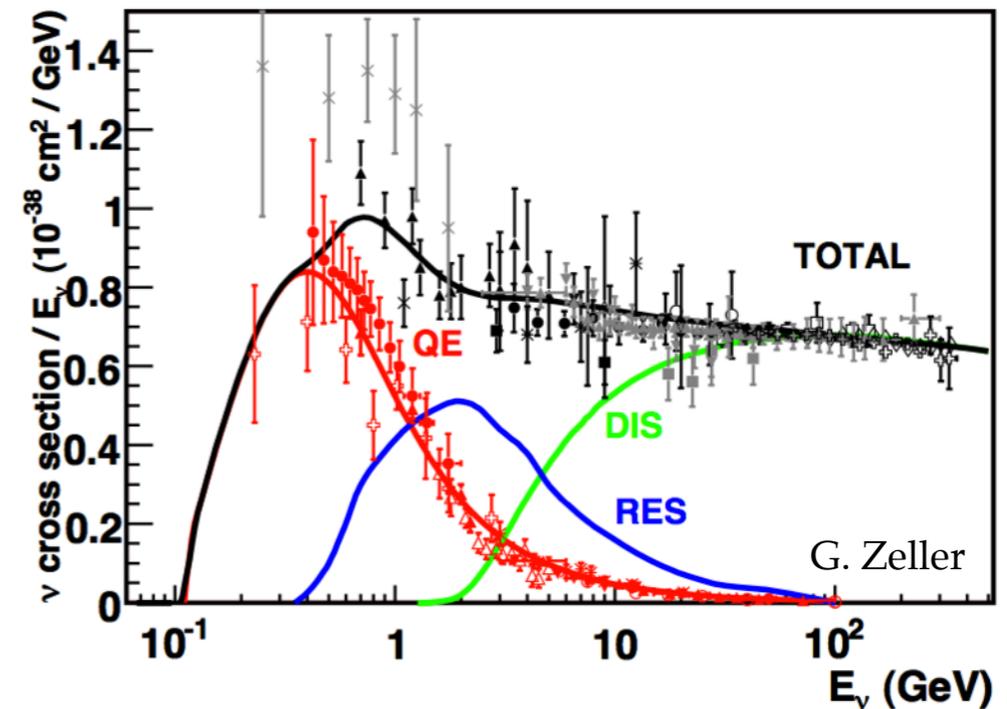
Comparisons Within Experiment

- We know that our experiments are located in the “transition” region (or whatever the appropriate moniker is).



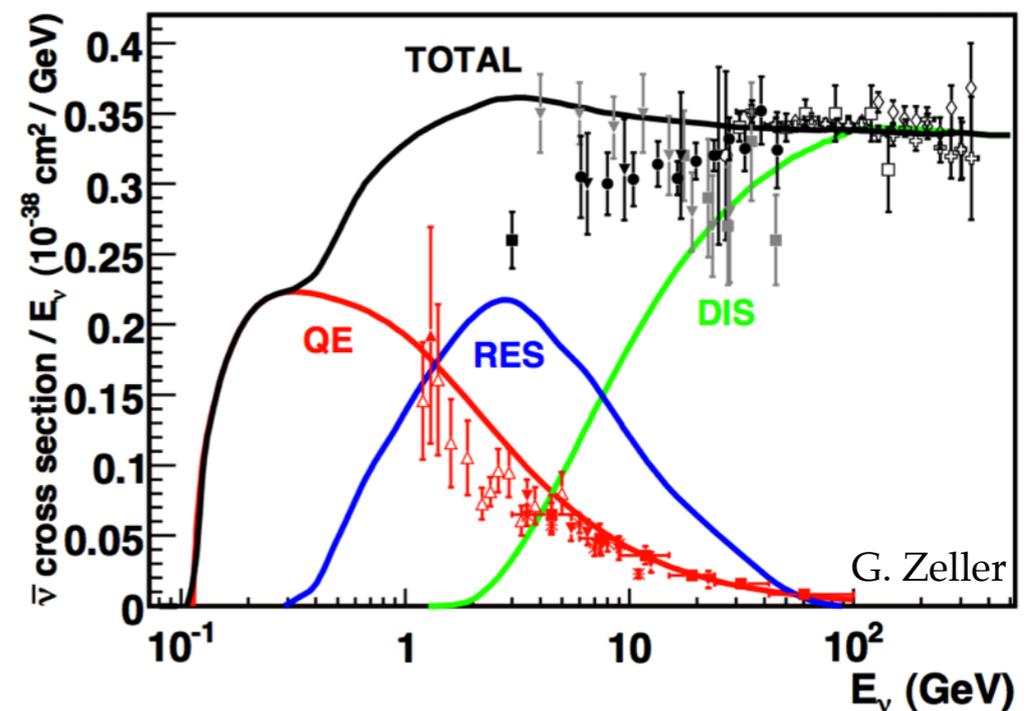
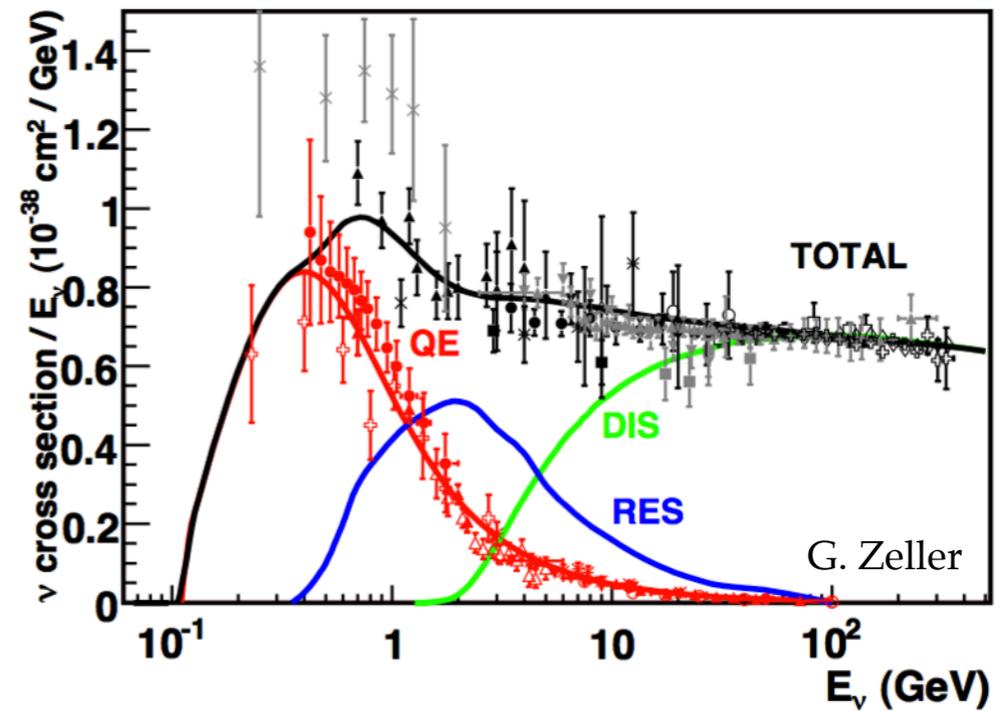
Comparisons Within Experiment

- We know that our experiments are located in the “transition” region (or whatever the appropriate moniker is).
- As data-taking continues, and experiments each have separate measurements for CC-Inclusive/CC-QE/etc..., it will be interesting to see how different channels from a single experiment complement each other.



Comparisons Within Experiment

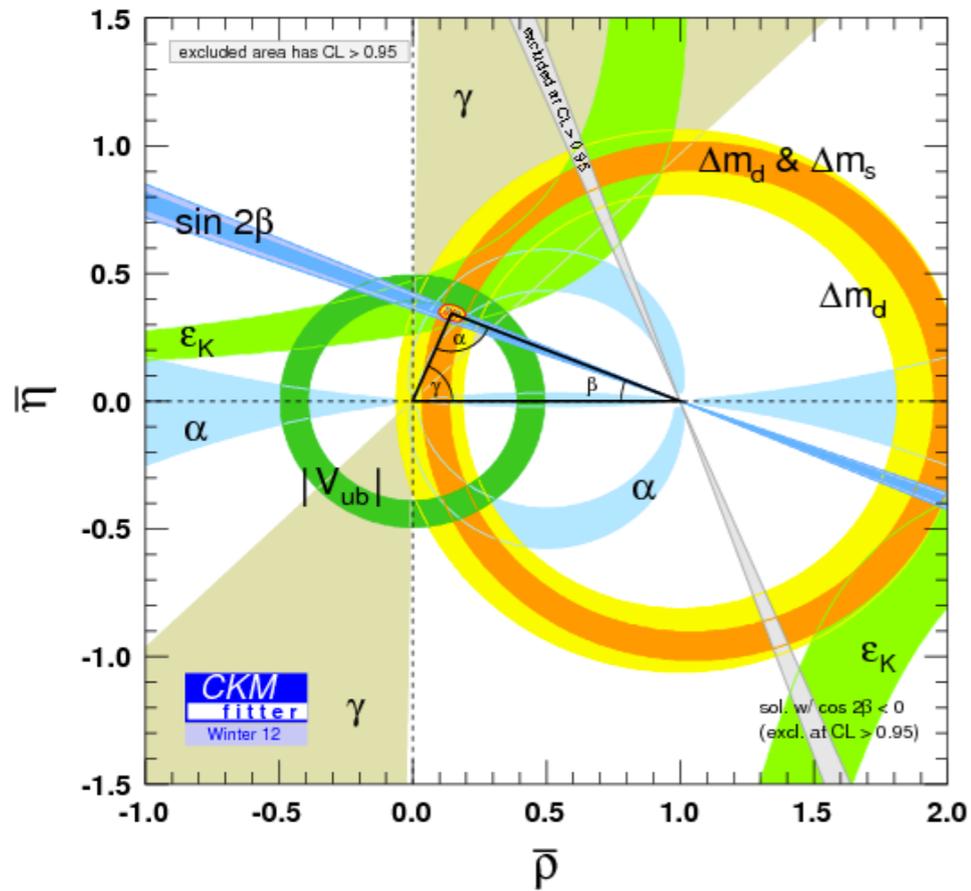
- We know that our experiments are located in the “transition” region (or whatever the appropriate moniker is).
- As data-taking continues, and experiments each have separate measurements for CC-Inclusive / CC-QE / etc..., it will be interesting to see how different channels from a single experiment complement each other.
- Perhaps a role for NuSTEC is to compile the various cross-section results / plots each year? Also make the data available in some format for experiments / theorists to utilize? (Such an idea came from NuINT04, but I’m not sure it’s maintained: <http://hepdata.cedar.ac.uk/review/neutrino/>)



Precision?

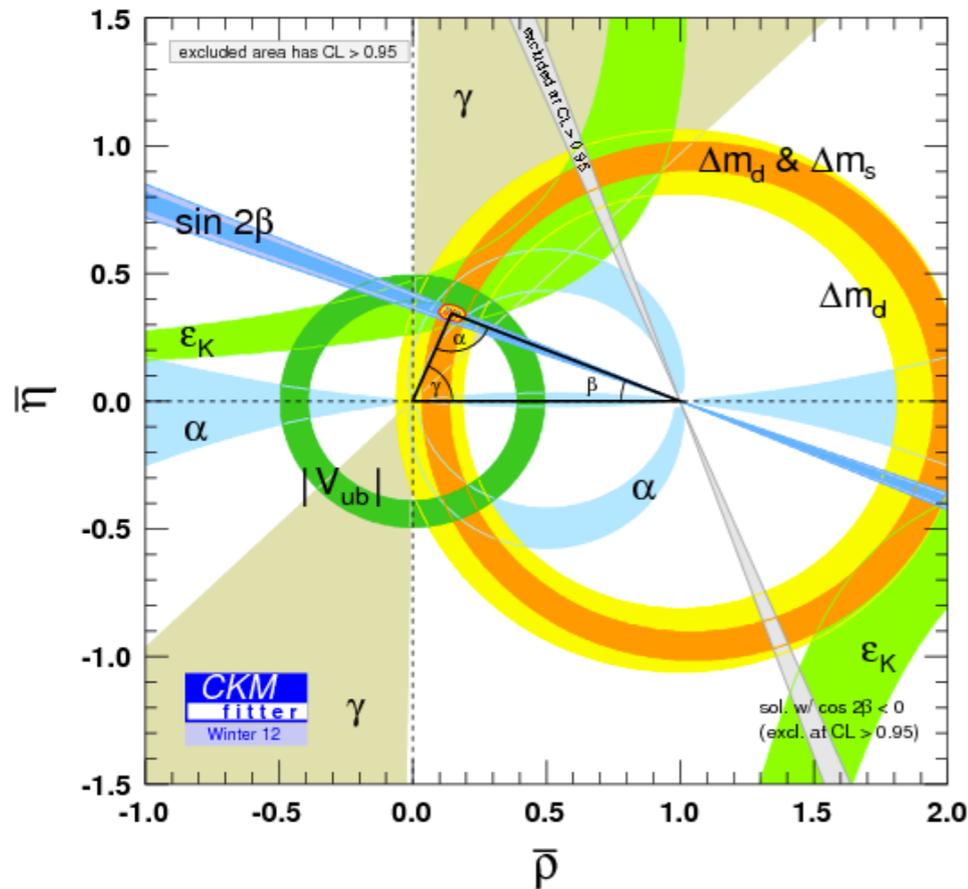
Precision?

- I often hear it stated (full disclosure: I say this too) that we are entering an era of “high-precision” oscillation parameter measurements, but the meaning of this is a bit vague.



Precision?

- I often hear it stated (full disclosure: I say this too) that we are entering an era of “high-precision” oscillation parameter measurements, but the meaning of this is a bit vague.
- A large part of what we mean is having the capability to do discovery level mass-hierarchy / CP-violation physics at a desired sensitivity.



“The LBNE Exploring Fundamental Symmetries of the Universe”

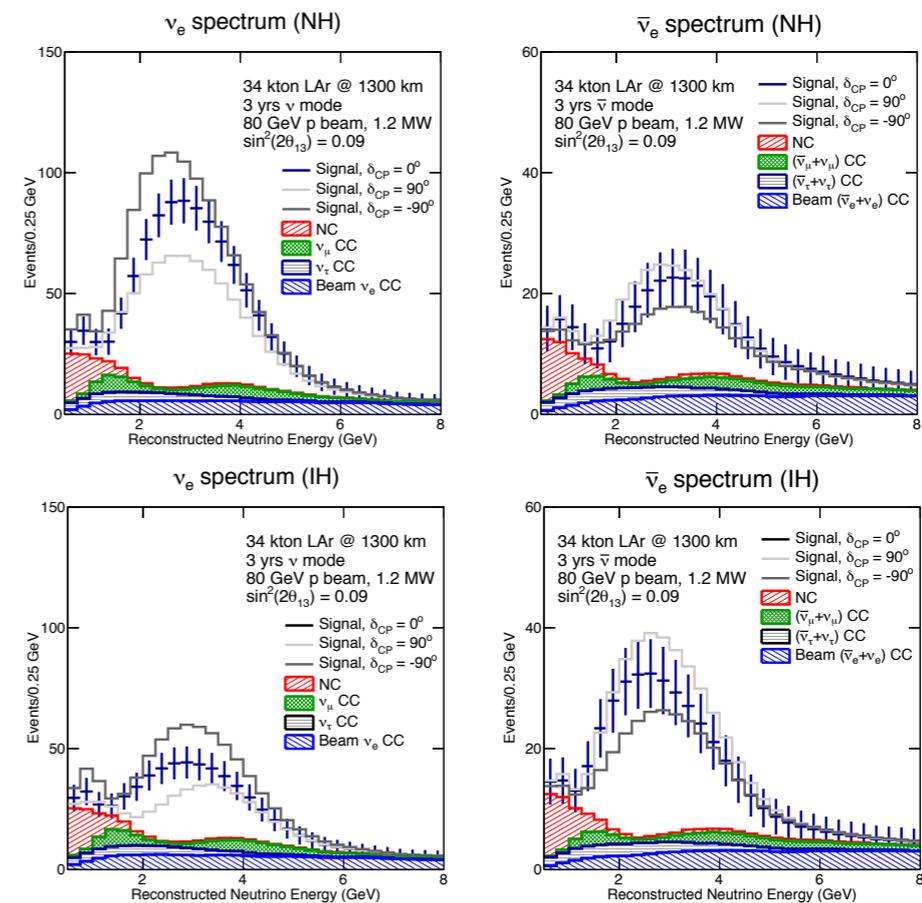
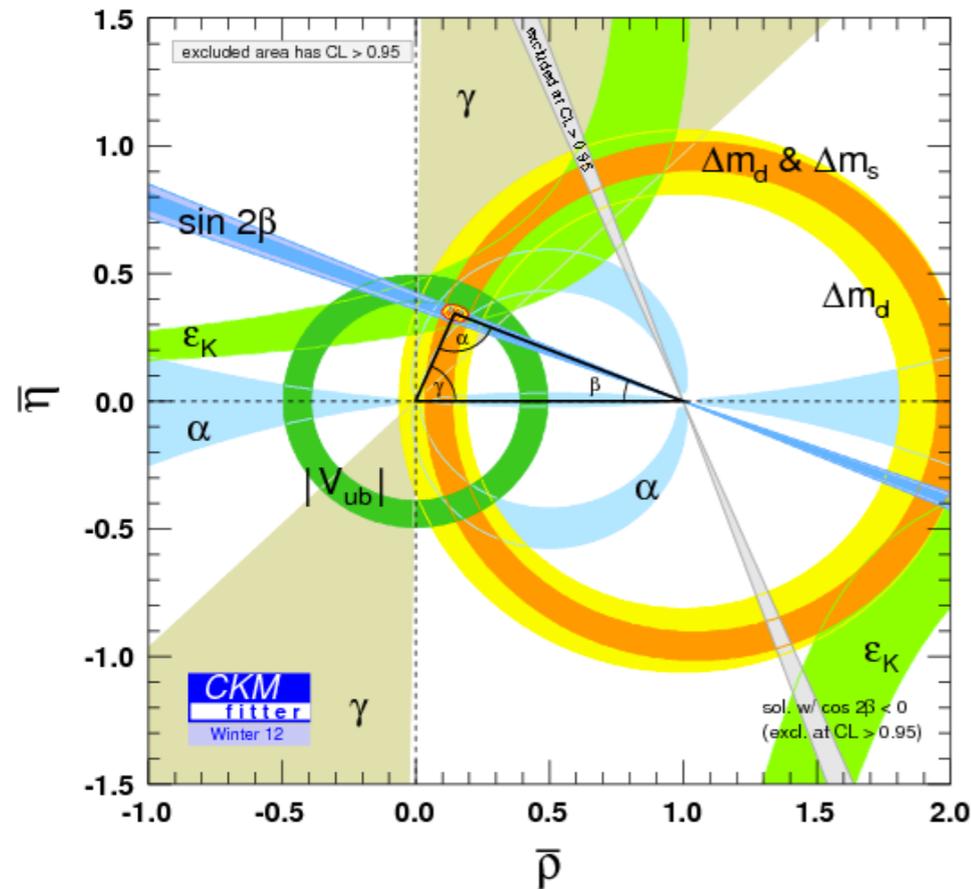


Figure 4.3: The expected reconstructed neutrino energy spectrum of ν_e or $\bar{\nu}_e$ oscillation events in a 34-kt LArTPC for three years of neutrino and antineutrino (right) running with a 1.2-MW, 80-GeV beam assuming $\sin^2(2\theta_{13}) = 0.09$. The plots on the top are for normal hierarchy and the plots on the bottom are for inverted hierarchy.

Precision?

- I often hear it stated (full disclosure: I say this too) that we are entering an era of “high-precision” oscillation parameter measurements, but the meaning of this is a bit vague.
- A large part of what we mean is having the capability to do discovery level mass-hierarchy/CP-violation physics at a desired sensitivity.
- Our collider friends set specific target goals for things like top-quark mass precision. Situation is certainly not directly comparable, but would we do better to get specific about what precision we seek for various cross-section measurements?



“The LBNE Exploring Fundamental Symmetries of the Universe”

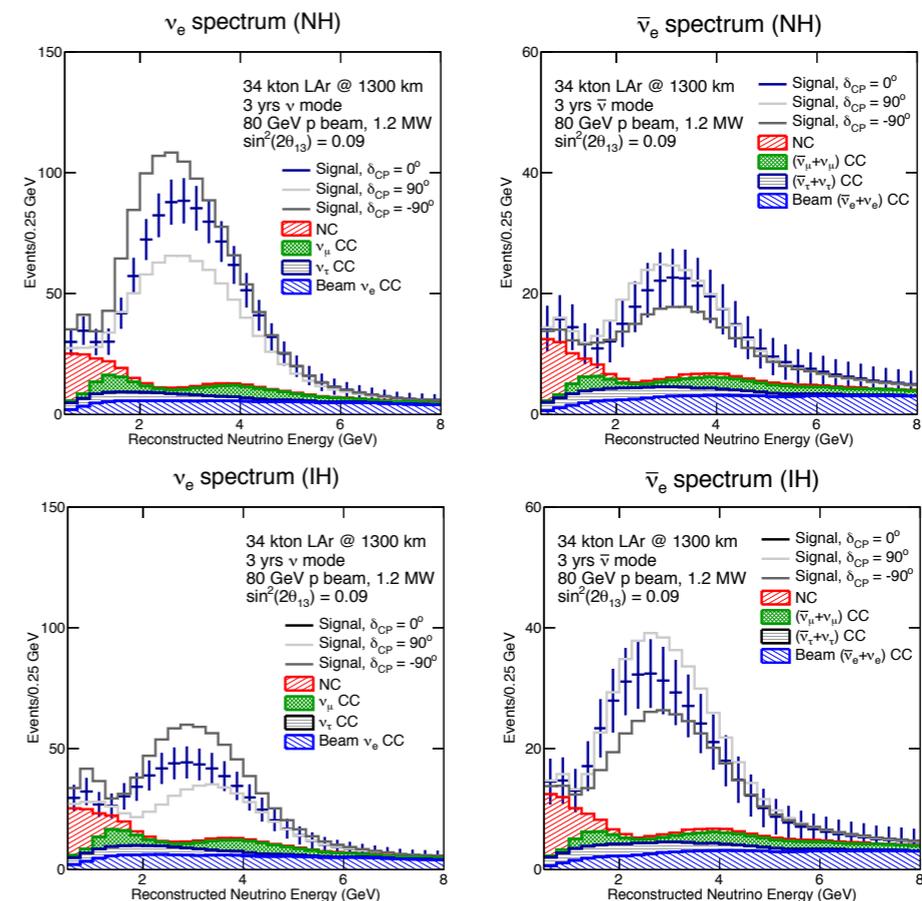


Figure 4.3: The expected reconstructed neutrino energy spectrum of ν_e or $\bar{\nu}_e$ oscillation events in a 34-kt LArTPC for three years of neutrino (left) and antineutrino (right) running with a 1.2-MW, 80-GeV beam assuming $\sin^2(2\theta_{13}) = 0.09$. The plots on the top are for normal hierarchy and the plots on the bottom are for inverted hierarchy.

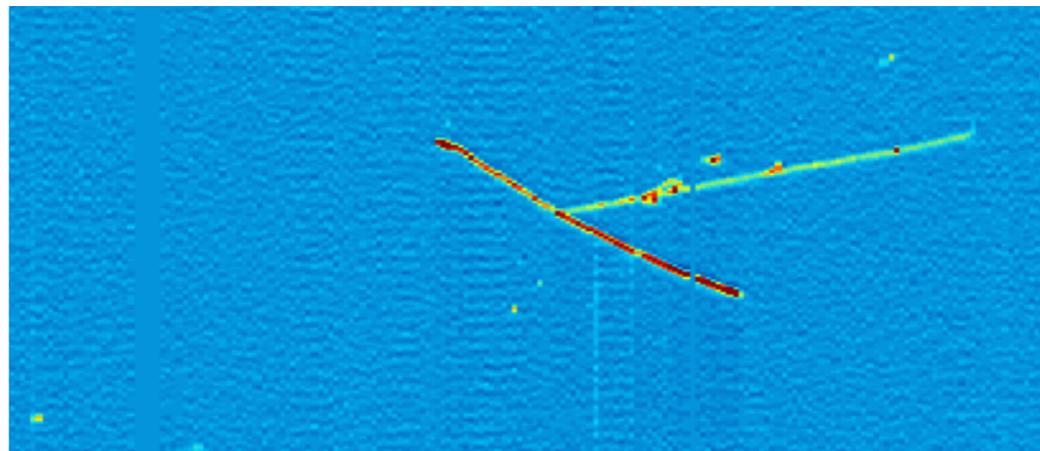
Precision

Precision

- Precision to do CP-violation physics, and beyond, depends on everything we talk about at this workshop:
 - ▶ understanding neutrino-nucleus interaction physics
 - ▶ beam / detector R&D
 - ▶ reducing systematics (flux, reconstruction, modeling)
 - ▶ creating new analysis techniques.

Precision

- Precision to do CP-violation physics, and beyond, depends on everything we talk about at this workshop:
 - ▶ understanding neutrino-nucleus interaction physics
 - ▶ beam/detector R&D
 - ▶ reducing systematics (flux, reconstruction, modeling)
 - ▶ creating new analysis techniques.
- In the near-term, can we do “precision” things like measure the kinematics of final-state nucleons in 2p-2h like events and really test the theory?
 - ▶ ArgoNeuT has attempted this, and while the statistics are too low to make any definitive claims, the results and approach seem promising.
 - ▶ MicroBooNE will have statistics, and even better resolution, in the not-so-far future. Maybe early looks by NuINT15?



Conclusions

- DATA is the great motivator for experimentalists, and with numerous experiments running (or about to start running), we should have no shortage of motivation for years to come.
- Two final personal opinions:
 - ▶ NuSTEC idea seems like an excellent way to coordinate our efforts and train younger people just entering the field. As a former CTEQ student, I can vouch for the utility of such training (though please don't ask me to do pQCD right now).
 - ▶ I personally think the Cross-Section newsletter that Teppei has created is a fantastic venue for exchange of ideas and keeping up on latests results. I hope everyone is signed up (should come "free" with registration to NuINT).

Thank You!

